

2010 NJCL Greek Derivatives Test

Read the following excerpts from Robin Cook's Critical and respond to the items that follow each group.

Group 1 (questions 1 - 35)

- He also had never truly appreciated the threat that bacteria continued to pose, despite the extensive pharmacopia (1) of antibiotics available to the modern physician (2)...he had entered Angels (3) Orthopedic Hospital.
- as a computer programmer (4)
- an athletically (5) inclined individual
- a group of other genes (6) within particular staphylococcus genome situation
- allowing microorganisms to spew out toxins (7)
- with his narcotic (8) pain (9)
- He was ensnared in an epic (10) ethical (11) dilemma (12).
- plastic (13) surgeons and ophthalmologists
- to question their monogamous (14) ability
- in vinyl club chairs (15)
- by a monoclonal-based (16) automatic (17) diagnostic (18) system
- autopsy (19) notes photographed (20)
- sarcastic (21) repartee
- symptoms (22) of a toxic syndrome (23)
- necrotizing (24) pneumonia
- parallel (25) to each other with a period (26)
- clinical (27) pathology
- in an explosion of acoustical (28) energy (29)
- polymorphic (30) analysis (31)
- histology technician (32)
- hydrophilic (33) and hydrophobic forces
- sophomoric (34) philosophizing (35)

For questions 1-35, select the English synonym that is closest to the meaning of the given English word.

	A	B	C	D
1. pharmacopia	drinks	drug supply	food	utensils
2. physician	architect	doctor	lawyer	sailor
3. Angels	architects	doctors	lawyers	spirits
4. programmer	planner	sailor	sketcher	writer
5. athletically	actively	effortlessly	foolishly	successfully
6. genes	age mark	heredity mark	sex mark	species mark
7. toxins	chemicals	food	poisons	tools
8. narcotic	drink	numbing	obscene	poison
9. pain	ache	roll	throb	touch
10. epic	brave	large-scale	trifling	wordy
11. ethical	absorb	fancy	moral	sophisticated
12. dilemma	decision	dispute	plan	plight
13. plastic	molding	smooth	steady	translucent

	A	B	C	D
14. monogamous	brave	faithful	lusty	smooth
15. chairs	ceilings	floors	seats	stairs
16. based	dependent on	clear	brave	seated
17. automatic	common	other-acting	rare	self-acting
18. diagnostic	evaluative	foreseen	overseen	unknown
19. autopsy	decision	evaluation	necropsy	plan
20. photographed	heard	pictured	loved	touched
21. sarcastic	despising	laughing	mocking	precise
22. symptoms	signs	fantasy	plans	evaluations
23. syndrome	evaluation	fantasy	pattern	sign
24. necrotizing	bimetal	developing	rotting	touching
25. parallel	congruent	intersecting	tangent	unmeeting
26. period	beginning	central	cycle	obscurity
27. clinical	doctrinal	modern	objective	vulgar
28. acoustical	hearing	seeing	smelling	touching
29. energy	bravery	force	lust	sloth
30. polymorphic	all-formed	far-formed	few-formed	many-formed
31. analysis	decision	evaluation	operation	plan
32. technician	skilled one	fierce one	lazy one	brave one
33. hydrophilic: substance	air	earth	fire	water
34. sophomoric	absurd	immature	brilliant	slanting
35. philosophizing	hearing	running	seeing	theorizing

Group 2 (questions 36 - 99)

- He also had never truly appreciated the threat that bacteria (36) continued to pose (37), despite the extensive pharmacopia (38) of antibiotics (39,40) available to the modern physician (41)...he had entered Angels (42) Orthopedic (43) Hospital.
- as a computer programmer (44)
- an athletically (45) inclined individual
- prior to his surgery (46)
- a group of other genes (47) within particular staphylococcus (48,49) genome situation
- allowing microorganisms (50,51) to spew out toxins (52)
- with his narcotic (53) pain (54)
- He was ensnared in an epic (55) ethical (56) dilemma (57,58).
- from invasive angiography (59,60) and cardioplasty (61,62)
- ophthalmologists (63,64)
- to question their monogamous (65,66) ability
- in vinyl (67) club chairs (68)
- by a monoclonal (69)-based (70) automatic (71) diagnostic (72,73) system (74)
- symptoms (75-6) of a toxic syndrome (77)
- necrotizing (78) pneumonia (79)
- parallel (80,81) to each other with a period (82,83)
- clinical (84) pathology (85)
- in an explosion of acoustical (86) energy (87,88)
- polymorphic (89,90) analysis (91,92)
- histology (93) technician (94)

- hydrophilic (95,96) and hydrophobic (97) forces
- sophomoric (98,99) philosophizing

For questions 36 - 99, select the English meaning of the Greek root contained in the selected English words or underlined word elements.

	A	B	C	D
36. bacteria	cell	disease	rod	taste
37. pose	stop	run	start	look
38. <u>pharmacopia</u>	drink	drug	food	tool
39. <u>antibiotics</u>	after	against	before	for
40. <u>antibiotics</u>	book	death	life	man
41. physician	doctor	leave	produce	save
42. Angels	lawyer	messenger	sister	spirit
43. <u>Orthopedic</u>	left	control	line	straight
44. <u>programmer</u>	number	read	spell	write
45. <u>athletically</u>	contest	drive	prize	work
46. surgery	arm	hand	leg	toe
47. genes	heart	mind	plan	type
48. <u>staphylococcus</u>	disease	grape	mark	poison
49. <u>staphylococcus</u>	disease	grain	mark	poison
50. <u>microorganisms</u>	few	large	many	small
51. <u>microorganisms</u>	body	mind	plan	tool
52. toxins	arrow	bow	poison	snake
53. <u>narcotic</u>	drink	drug	excite	numbness
54. pain	harm	love	penalty	touch
55. epic	body	large	small	word
56. ethical	custom	proper	race	sturdy
57. <u>dilemma</u>	far	one	opposite	twice
58. <u>dilemma</u>	hear	see	seize	touch
59. <u>angiography</u>	vessel	liver	lung	heart
60. <u>angiography</u>	cut	mold (v)	plan	write
61. <u>cardioplasty</u>	heart	liver	lung	vessel
62. <u>cardioplasty</u>	cut	mold (v)	plan	write
63. <u>ophthalmologists</u>	ear	eye	nose	throat
64. <u>ophthalmologists</u>	word	plan	see	finger
65. <u>monogamous</u>	few	many	one	two
66. <u>monogamous</u>	hate	love	marry	plan
67. vinyl	gold	metal	shine	wood
68. chairs	center	sea	seat	surface
69. <u>monoclonal</u>	change	form	turn	twig
70. based	walk	evil	top	bottom
71. <u>automatic</u>	many	one	other	self
72. <u>diagnostic</u>	around	between	over	through
73. <u>diagnostic</u>	find	hide	know	plan
74. system	part	stand	plan	unit
75. <u>symptoms</u>	around	over	under	with
76. <u>symptoms</u>	fall	love	plan	see
77. <u>syndrome</u>	moon	plan	run	sail

	A	B	C	D
78. <u>necrotizing</u>	brave	dead	rotting	smell
79. <u>pneumonia</u>	ear	heart	lung	nose
80. <u>parallel</u>	alongside	inside	opposite	under
81. <u>parallel</u>	all	other	none	some
82. <u>period</u>	around	inside	through	under
83. <u>period</u>	cycle	plan	road	sing
84. <u>clinical</u>	bend	doctor	plan	see
85. <u>pathology</u>	die	hope	suffer	warn
86. <u>acousical</u>	hear	see	taste	touch
87. <u>energy</u>	alongside	in	out	over
88. <u>energy</u>	fight	play	show	work
89. <u>polymorphic</u>	all	few	many	none
90. <u>polymorphic</u>	form	habit	race	side
91. <u>analysis</u>	back	front	over	side
92. <u>analysis</u>	bind	free	know	see
93. <u>histology</u>	body	history	old	tissue
94. <u>technician</u>	skill	idea	plan	form
95. <u>hydrophilic</u>	air	earth	fire	water
96. <u>hydrophilic</u>	fear	hide	love	touch
97. <u>hydrophobic</u>	fear	hide	love	touch
98. <u>sophomoric</u>	old	wise	smooth	young
99. <u>sophomoric</u>	fool	form	wise	young

100. Most commonly in the formation of an English word from two Greek roots, which is the connecting vowel?
 A. a B. e C. i D. o