

## 2001 NJCL Latin Derivatives Test

For #s 1-50 select the closest synonym.

- |                 |                   |                |                  |                 |
|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. abominate    | a) admire         | b) detest      | c) protest       | d) resist       |
| 2. adapt        | a) adjust         | b) oppose      | c) skilled       | d) wily         |
| 3. affinity     | a) attack         | b) border      | c) proclivity    | d) similarity   |
| 4. affix        | a) attach         | b) combine     | c) remove        | d) tear down    |
| 5. alimentary   | a) basic          | b) excretory   | c) malevolent    | d) nourishing   |
| 6. alleviate    | a) anger          | b) elevate     | c) obstruct      | d) relieve      |
| 7. allude       | a) confuse        | b) pretend     | c) refer to      | d) subject      |
| 8. amble        | a) hurry          | b) large       | c) roll          | d) stroll       |
| 9. apparition   | a) body           | b) ghost       | c) head          | d) heart        |
| 10. capricious  | a) arbitrary      | b) deniable    | c) large         | d) strong       |
| 11. caress      | a) bite           | b) extend      | c) fondle        | d) omit         |
| 12. console     | a) comfort        | b) oppose      | c) reject        | d) submit       |
| 13. counsel     | a) advise         | b) assemble    | c) assembly      | d) teacher      |
| 14. covenant    | a) agreement      | b) departure   | c) meeting       | d) split        |
| 15. culmination | a) meeting        | b) nadir       | c) peak          | d) reversal     |
| 16. delete      | a) obstruct       | b) erase       | c) overcome      | d) survive      |
| 17. definitive  | a) conclusion     | b) edged       | c) similar       | d) teaching     |
| 18. devout      | a) angry          | b) clever      | c) ominous       | d) pious        |
| 19. dire        | a) extreme        | b) extroverted | c) intelligent   | d) slender      |
| 20. execrate    | a) accomplish     | b) bless       | c) curse         | d) fail         |
| 21. faction     | a) appearance     | b) partial     | c) parity        | d) party        |
| 22. fallible    | a) deceivable     | b) falling     | c) slippery      | d) undetectible |
| 23. felicity    | a) courage        | b) luck        | c) prudence      | d) temperance   |
| 24. immense     | a) buried         | b) large       | c) powerful      | d) vigorous     |
| 25. imprudent   | a) careless       | b) powerless   | c) shameful      | d) shameless    |
| 26. maculate    | a) contained      | b) prudent     | c) obstructed    | d) stained      |
| 27. manifest    | a) complex        | b) evident     | c) heavy         | d) obstructed   |
| 28. mercurial   | a) happy          | b) loving      | c) sullen        | d) swift        |
| 29. nurture     | a) arranged       | b) chance      | c) form          | d) training     |
| 30. palate      | a) beard          | b) board       | c) roof of mouth | d) whiteness    |
| 31. parapet     | a) defensive wall | b) flight      | c) march         | d) relief       |
| 32. patent      | a) delayed        | b) marketed    | c) open          | d) planned      |
| 33. pending     | a) assembled      | b) detached    | c) overhanging   | d) underlying   |
| 34. perforate   | a) complete       | b) perform     | c) pierce        | d) punch        |
| 35. permeable   | a) forever        | b) mixed       | c) penetrable    | d) tensile      |

more synonyms!

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|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 36. query       | a) complaint | b) cry       | c) number   | d) question     |
| 37. rationale   | a) confusion | b) reason    | c) portion  | d) treason      |
| 38. raucous     | a) crowded   | b) dangerous | c) gleaming | d) strident     |
| 39. revulsion   | a) deference | b) distaste  | c) mixture  | d) rolling      |
| 40. salient     | a) blatant   | b) hidden    | c) obscene  | d) prominent    |
| 41. stratified  | a) curved    | b) layered   | c) lumpy    | d) spotted      |
| 42. sublime     | a) earthy    | b) lofty     | c) muddy    | d) subterranean |
| 43. superfluous | a) excessive | b) fresh     | c) limited  | d) rare         |
| 44. supple      | a) flexible  | b) plentiful | c) rare     | d) stiff        |
| 45. surly       | a) certain   | b) flexible  | c) obscene  | d) rude         |
| 46. temerarious | a) brash     | b) coy       | c) evil     | d) famous       |
| 47. tumult      | a) length    | b) stiffness | c) swelling | d) uproar       |
| 48. turret      | a) concave   | b) convex    | c) flat     | d) tower        |
| 49. undulating  | a) flat      | b) hollow    | c) solid    | d) wavy         |
| 50. vex         | a) bother    | b) curved    | c) execute  | d) follow       |

For #s 51-75 select the meaning of the Latin root contained in the English word.

- |                |            |               |             |              |
|----------------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|
| 51. accomplish | a) count   | b) court      | c) delete   | d) fill      |
| 52. achieve    | a) head    | b) lead       | c) manage   | d) take      |
| 53. assault    | a) attack  | b) flee       | c) jump     | d) run       |
| 54. attain     | a) cover   | b) hold       | c) stretch  | d) touch     |
| 55. attitude   | a) high    | b) level      | c) suited   | d) twist     |
| 56. campaign   | a) hill    | b) mountain   | c) plain    | d) tower     |
| 57. chisel     | a) cut     | b) fall       | c) go       | d) sit       |
| 58. corollary  | a) crown   | b) heart      | c) rod      | d) tower     |
| 59. coward     | a) cattle  | b) foot       | c) leg      | d) tail      |
| 60. due        | a) dew     | b) lamp       | c) owe      | d) two       |
| 61. farm       | a) far     | b) firm       | c) land     | d) structure |
| 62. fool       | a) bellows | b) dumb       | c) lazy     | d) rancid    |
| 63. initial    | a) come    | b) go         | c) jump     | d) run       |
| 64. irritate   | a) laugh   | b) quarrel    | c) rub      | d) yell      |
| 65. mutiny     | a) depart  | b) flight     | c) move     | d) put       |
| 66. nucleus    | a) center  | b) deposit    | c) nut      | d) solid     |
| 67. obsession  | a) cut     | b) fall       | c) kill     | d) sit       |
| 68. parent     | a) appear  | b) give birth | c) follow   | d) obey      |
| 69. pay        | a) give    | b) money      | c) peace    | d) receive   |
| 70. pity       | a) dutiful | b) full       | c) merciful | d) wonderful |
| 71. prudent    | a) careful | b) power      | c) see      | d) tooth     |
| 72. rally      | a) defeat  | b) encourage  | c) loyal    | d) tie       |
| 73. revel      | a) happy   | b) loyal      | c) pleasure | d) war       |
| 74. sect       | a) cut     | b) follow     | c) join     | d) lead      |
| 75. viceroy    | a) fault   | b) dead       | c) king     | d) sail      |

For #s 76-80 select the body part from which the English word is derived

- |                |             |           |          |             |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-------------|
| 76. adrenaline | a) appendix | b) kidney | c) liver | d) spleen   |
| 77. collar     | a) arm      | b) finger | c) neck  | d) shoulder |
| 78. digital    | a) arm      | b) finger | c) hand  | d) knee     |
| 79. genuflect  | a) arm      | b) elbow  | c) knee  | d) leg      |
| 80. linguist   | a) ear      | b) eye    | c) nose  | d) tongue   |

For #s 81-5 select the correct spelling of the English word.

- |     |                |               |               |                |
|-----|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 81. | a) accommodate | b) accomodate | c) acommodate | d) acomodate   |
| 82. | a) accummulate | b) accumulate | c) acumulate  | d) acumulate   |
| 83. | a) aggravate   | b) agravate   | c) agrevate   | d) agrivate    |
| 84. | a) anihilate   | b) anihillate | c) annihilate | d) annihillate |
| 85. | a) aplaud      | b) aploud     | c) applaud    | d) apploud     |

For #s 86-90 indicate how many of each group are derived from Latin.

- |  |         |          |          |           |
|--|---------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 86. add, subtract, multiply, divide      | a) one  | b) two   | c) three | d) four   |
| 87. Algebra, Geometry, Trig, Calculus    | a) none | b) one   | c) two   | d) four   |
| 88. Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Science | a) none | b) one   | c) two   | d) four   |
| 89. twelve months                        | a) none | b) three | c) seven | d) twelve |
| 90. seven days                           | a) none | b) one   | c) three | d) seven  |

For #s 91-95 select the meaning of the Latin root contained in the name of the state.

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|------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| 91. Florida      | a) flower | b) island | c) south | d) warm   |
| 92. Nevada       | a) dry    | b) hot    | c) snow  | d) white  |
| 93. Pennsylvania | a) earth  | b) forest | c) land  | d) sea    |
| 94. Vermont      | a) green  | b) purple | c) red   | d) yellow |
| 95. Virginia     | a) green  | b) maiden | c) queen | d) river  |

For #s 96-100 use your knowledge of Latin to determine the meaning of the French or Spanish word.

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|-------------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| 96. amigo   | a) enemy | b) friend  | c) sailor | d) tailor  |
| 97. ciudad  | a) city  | b) country | c) land   | d) sea     |
| 98. couer   | a) crown | b) head    | c) heart  | d) take    |
| 99. notre   | a) her   | b) his     | c) our    | d) your    |
| 100. puerto | a) carry | b) gate    | c) harbor | d) harvest |

