

## 2016 NJCL Grammar ½ &amp; 1 Test

Part A – Please choose the BEST answer to complete each sentence:

1. Lūcius et Pūblius sunt \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. amīcī                      B. amīcum                      C. amīcōs                      D. amīcīs
2. Ego et tū semper \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. labōrābam                      B. labōrābātis                      C. labōrābant                      D. labōrābāmus
3. Meī discipulī sunt cārissimī \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. ego                      B. mihi                      C. meōrum                      D. mē
4. Rogō tē \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. sententia                      B. sententiae                      C. sententiam                      D. sententiā
5. Nōlī \_\_\_\_\_, poēta!  
A. clāmat                      B. clāmāre                      C. clāmā                      D. clāmās
6. Coquus in culinā \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. labōrāvimus                      B. labōrāvit                      C. labōrāvērunt                      D. labōrāvistis
7. Agricolae erant \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. fessae                      B. fessus                      C. fessī                      D. fessōs
8. \_\_\_\_\_ mihi pulchra vīlla.  
A. est                      B. sumus                      C. sum                      D. estis
9. \_\_\_\_\_ mihi vīnum, ancilla!  
A. ferē                      B. ferrī                      C. fert                      D. fer
10. Oppidum, \_\_\_\_\_ rēgīna aedificābat, erat splendidum.  
A. quam                      B. quod                      C. quem                      D. quae
11. Gladiātōrēs \_\_\_\_\_ in amphitheātrō pugnābant.  
A. fortitūdō                      B. fortitūdine                      C. fortitūdini                      D. cum fortitūdine
12. Obtinēbitne plūs \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. potestātem                      B. potestātī                      C. potestātis                      D. potestāte
13. Mīlītēs servōs \_\_\_\_\_ vinciunt.  
A. catēnae                      B. catēnārum                      C. catēnās                      D. catēnīs
14. Apud \_\_\_\_\_ diū manēbam.  
A. Caesarem                      B. Caesarī                      C. Caesaris                      D. Caesare
15. Servī \_\_\_\_\_ labōrābant.  
A. multīs diēbus                      B. multōs dies                      C. cum multīs diēbus                      D. multārum diērum
16. Mārcus est vir \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. summae calliditās                      B. summā calliditātī                      C. summam calliditātem                      D. summae calliditātis
17. Necessē est \_\_\_\_\_ dīligentius labōrāre.  
A. iuvenem                      B. iuvene                      C. iuvenī                      D. iuvenis
18. \_\_\_\_\_ in aeternum habitāre volō.  
A. Rōma                      B. Rōmae                      C. Rōmam                      D. Rōmā
19. \_\_\_\_\_ urbem capiēmus.  
A. trēs hōrae                      B. trium hōrārum                      C. tribus hōrīs                      D. tria hōrās
20. \_\_\_\_\_ laudāta est.  
A. ā fortī custōde                      B. fortī custōdī                      C. ā forte custōde                      D. fortī custōde
21. Flōs, \_\_\_\_\_ īspicis, est grandis.  
A. quae                      B. quod                      C. quem                      D. quam

22. Cupisne \_\_\_\_?  
 A. cantās                      B. cantō                      C. cantā                      D. cantāre
23. Difficile est mihi vīvere sine \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. meōs librōs                B. meī librī                      C. meōrum librōrum        D. meīs librīs
24. Tū \_\_\_\_\_ quam ego currēbās.  
 A. celeriōris                      B. celerius                      C. celeriōre                      D. celeriōrem
25. In lūdō aliquōs \_\_\_\_\_ semper videō.  
 A. vōs                              B. vōbīs                      C. vestrī                      D. vestrum
26. Aulus \_\_\_\_\_ praeerat.  
 A. exercitum                      B. exercitūs                      C. exercituī                      D. exercitū
27. Surge et \_\_\_\_\_, mīles!  
 A. vidēte                      B. vidērī                      C. vidēre                      D. vidēs
28. Hī omnēs \_\_\_\_\_ differunt.  
 A. mōre                              B. mōris                      C. mōrem                      D. mōrum
29. Discipulī semper sunt avidī \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. laudis                              B. laus                              C. laudēs                      D. laudem
30. Ego ire Dēvam, \_\_\_\_\_, volō  
 A. antīqua urbs                      B. antīquārum urbium  
 C. antīquīs urbibus                      D. antīquam urbem

**Part B** – Please select the BEST answer to render each sentence into Latin:

31. While we were walking, the lions quietly approached. **dum \_\_\_\_\_, leōnēs tacitē appropinquābant.**  
 A. ambulāmus                      B. ambulābāmus                      C. nōs ambulantēs                      D. nōs ambulāns
32. I saw the slave-girls working in the garden. **ancillās \_\_\_\_\_ in hortō vīdī.**  
 A. labōrantium                      B. labōrantis                      C. labōrantēs                      D. labōrantibus
33. You can't write. **tū \_\_\_\_\_ nōn potes.**  
 A. scrībīs                              B. scrībere                      C. scrībēs                      D. scrībēns
34. Cicero was made consul. **Cicerō \_\_\_\_\_ factus est.**  
 A. cōnsulem                      B. cōsulis                      C. cōsulī                      D. cōsul
35. I have love for work. **Ego amorem \_\_\_\_\_ habeō.**  
 A. labōrī                              B. labōrī                      C. labōrum                      D. labōrem
36. The slave showed the merchant the togas. **servus \_\_\_\_\_ togās ostendit.**  
 A. mercātōris                      B. mercātōrī                      C. mercātōrem                      D. mercātōre
37. This is too easy. **hoc est \_\_\_\_\_.**  
 A. facillimum                      B. facillimē                      C. facilior                      D. facilius
38. Do you have enough food? **habēsne satis \_\_\_\_\_?**  
 A. cibus                              B. cibī                              C. cibō                              D. cibum
39. I have taught Latin to the best students. **linguam Latīnam \_\_\_\_\_ docuī.**  
 A. optimīs discipulīs                      B. optimōrum discipulōrum  
 C. optimōs discipulōs                      D. optimī discipulīs
40. After the city was destroyed, all the citizens fled. **\_\_\_\_\_, omnēs cīvēs fūgērunt.**  
 A. postquam urbem dēlētā est                      B. post urbs dēlēta erat  
 C. urbe dēlētā                      D. posteā urbe dēlēbātur
41. I often visited the city of Athens. **urbem \_\_\_\_\_ saepe vīsītābam.**  
 A. Athēnās                              B. Athēnae                      C. Athēnīs                      D. Athēnās
42. The gladiators are going to fight very bravely. **gladiātōrēs fortissimē \_\_\_\_\_.**  
 A. pugnātūrī sunt                      B. pugnātum erunt                      C. pugnāre erunt                      D. erant pugnātī

43. I don't support the candidate. \_\_\_\_\_ **nōn faveō**.  
 A. **candidātus**      B. **candidatī**      C. **candidatō**      D. **candidātum**
44. Are you more skillful than your brother? **esne peritior** \_\_\_\_\_?  
 A. **quam tuum frātre**      B. **tuō frātrī**      C. **quam tuō frātrī**      D. **tuō frātre**
45. We are building a wall 200 feet high. **mūrum** \_\_\_\_\_ **altum aedificāmus**.  
 A. **ducentōs pedēs**      B. **ducentum pedum**      C. **ducentī pedēs**      D. **ducentum pedibus**
46. The family traveled to the country. **familia** \_\_\_\_\_ **iter fecit**.  
 A. **rūrī**      B. **rūris**      C. **rūre**      D. **rūs**
47. Caesar sent the soldiers to help the city. **Caesar militēs** \_\_\_\_\_ **mīsīt**.  
 A. **auxiliū ad urbem**      B. **auxiliō urbī**      C. **auxilium urbe**      D. **auxilium urbis**
48. The king lives in the palace, doesn't he? \_\_\_\_\_ **rēx in aula** \_\_\_\_\_?  
 A. **num...habitat**      B. **nōnne...habitat**      C. **utrum...habitat**      D. **necne...habitat**
49. I was not allowed to drink wine. **nōn licuit** \_\_\_\_\_ **vīnum** \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. **mē...bibō**      B. **mihi...bibō**      C. **mihi...bibere**      D. **mē...ad bibere**
50. You will spare the king. **Tū regī** \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. **parcēris**      B. **parcēs**      C. **parcētur**      D. **parsum eris**
51. All of the senators went to meet the emperor returning from Campania.  
**omnēs** \_\_\_\_\_ **iērun obviā** \_\_\_\_\_ **ē Campāniā**.  
 A. **senātōrēs...imperātōrī redeuntī**      B. **senātōrēs...imperātōrem redeuntem**  
 C. **senātōrum...imperātōrem rediēns**      D. **senātōrum...imperātōris redeuntis**
52. Quintus, remembering the kindness of the king, wanted to help.  
**Quīntus, memor** \_\_\_\_\_ **rēgis, adiuvāre volēbat**.  
 A. **beneficium**      B. **beneficia**      C. **beneficiō**      D. **beneficiū**
53. I noticed the house and bought it. **domum cōspēxī et** \_\_\_\_\_ **ēmī**.  
 A. **id**      B. **eum**      C. **ea**      D. **eam**
54. As soon as the thieves entered the house, the dog barked. \_\_\_\_\_ **fūrēs villam** \_\_\_\_\_, **canis latrāvit**.  
 A. **cum...intrāvērunt**      B. **simulac...intrāvērunt**  
 C. **simulatque...intrābant**      D. **ubi...intrābant**
55. The students are worthy of praise. **discipulī sunt dignī** \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. **laus**      B. **laudātis**      C. **laudī**      D. **laude**
56. The poet wants his poems recited. **poēta sua carmina** \_\_\_\_\_ **vult**.  
 A. **recitāta**      B. **recitantia**      C. **recitārī**      D. **recitāta sunt**
57. He is much faster. **est** \_\_\_\_\_ **celerior**.  
 A. **multō**      B. **multus**      C. **multī**      D. **multum**
58. Three years later, the soldiers returned. \_\_\_\_\_ **post** \_\_\_\_\_, **militēs revēnērunt**.  
 A. **trēs...annōs**      B. **tribus...annīs**      C. **trium...annōrum**      D. **trēs...annīs**
59. The cook, whom I trust, is preparing an excellent dinner. **coquus**, \_\_\_\_\_ **credō**, **cēnam optimam parat**.  
 A. **quī**      B. **cuius**      C. **cui**      D. **quem**
60. If we study, we will win. **sī** \_\_\_\_\_, **vincēmus**.  
 A. **ēdidicerimus**      B. **ēdiscimus**      C. **ēdiscāmus**      D. **ēdidicimus**

**Part C** – Please select the one that does NOT belong grammatically with the others:

61. A. **ancilla**      B. **mēnsa**      C. **aurīga**      D. **culīna**  
 62. A. **doceō**      B. **maneō**      C. **persuādeō**      D. **eō**  
 63. A. **nāvis**      B. **urbs**      C. **canis**      D. **cīvis**  
 64. A. **laudor**      B. **rīdētēs**      C. **dīcī**      D. **obtulimus**  
 65. A. **Lūcī**      B. **mercātor**      C. **nauta**      D. **amīcē**  
 66. A. **audeō**      B. **soleō**      C. **vēneō**      D. **gaudeō**  
 67. A. **idōneus**      B. **aptus**      C. **perītus**      D. **grātus**

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|-----|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 68. | A. <b>inquit</b>    | B. <b>ningit</b>    | C. <b>pluit</b>      | D. <b>advesperāscit</b> |
| 69. | A. <b>cōnficiō</b>  | B. <b>dīcō</b>      | C. <b>faciō</b>      | D. <b>ferō</b>          |
| 70. | A. <b>merīdiēs</b>  | B. <b>nūbēs</b>     | C. <b>clādēs</b>     | D. <b>caedēs</b>        |
| 71. | A. <b>es</b>        | B. <b>rīdēte</b>    | C. <b>audīte</b>     | D. <b>rapī</b>          |
| 72. | A. <b>Damascus</b>  | B. <b>vulgus</b>    | C. <b>laurus</b>     | D. <b>pīnus</b>         |
| 73. | A. <b>reperiō</b>   | B. <b>custōdiō</b>  | C. <b>fugiō</b>      | D. <b>sentīō</b>        |
| 74. | A. <b>exercitus</b> | B. <b>portus</b>    | C. <b>exitus</b>     | D. <b>marītus</b>       |
| 75. | A. <b>sitis</b>     | B. <b>secūris</b>   | C. <b>vīs</b>        | D. <b>finis</b>         |
| 76. | A. <b>ignōscō</b>   | B. <b>arcessō</b>   | C. <b>noceō</b>      | D. <b>serviō</b>        |
| 77. | A. <b>ager</b>      | B. <b>aquilifer</b> | C. <b>faber</b>      | D. <b>liber</b>         |
| 78. | A. <b>dō</b>        | B. <b>tangō</b>     | C. <b>mordeō</b>     | D. <b>doceō</b>         |
| 79. | A. <b>egēmus</b>    | B. <b>scrībētis</b> | C. <b>ībō</b>        | D. <b>poterit</b>       |
| 80. | A. <b>ferītis</b>   | B. <b>ferēbāris</b> | C. <b>lātus erit</b> | D. <b>tulimus</b>       |

**Part D** – Please choose the right form to complete the passage:

Servilius, senātor summā \_\_ (81) \_\_, multōs amīcōs ad villam \_\_ (82) \_\_ invītavit. amīcīs in tricliniō \_\_ (83) \_\_, Servilius servīs signum dedit et statim optima cēna \_\_ (84) \_\_. Servilius cum \_\_ (85) \_\_ multās hōrās cēnāvit et dē Augustō \_\_ (86) \_\_ amīcīs \_\_ (87) \_\_ cōstituit. postquam omnēs hospītēs in peristylum vocātī sunt, ā Serviliō haec verba \_\_ (88) \_\_:

“hospītēs praeclārī, \_\_ (89) \_\_ valdē placet quod vōs omnēs apud mē \_\_ (90) \_\_ nocte \_\_ (91) \_\_. nunc, Augustō imperātōre, Rōma nostra – immō tōta Ītalia – pācem habet. nōs omnēs – \_\_ (92) \_\_ aut pauperēs, civēs aut mīlitēs, in Urbe aut \_\_ (93) \_\_, in Ītaliā aut in prōvinciīs \_\_ (94) \_\_ – Augustō nostrō, patrī patriae, grātiās maximās \_\_ (95) \_\_ oportet. ergō dōnum Augustō ā mē parātum est.

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|-----|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 81. | A. <b>dignitātis</b>   | B. <b>dignitāte</b>   | C. <b>dignitātī</b>   | D. <b>dignitātem</b>  |
| 82. | A. <b>in Pompēiīs</b>  | B. <b>ad Pompēiōs</b> | C. <b>Pompēiīs</b>    | D. <b>Pompēiōrum</b>  |
| 83. | A. <b>conventīs</b>    | B. <b>conventī</b>    | C. <b>conventōrum</b> | D. <b>conventōs</b>   |
| 84. | A. <b>portābantur</b>  | B. <b>portāvit</b>    | C. <b>portāta est</b> | D. <b>portantur</b>   |
| 85. | A. <b>amīcī</b>        | B. <b>amīcīs</b>      | C. <b>amīcōs</b>      | D. <b>amīcōrum</b>    |
| 86. | A. <b>imperātōris</b>  | B. <b>imperātōrī</b>  | C. <b>imperātōre</b>  | D. <b>imperātōrem</b> |
| 87. | A. <b>nārrāvit</b>     | B. <b>nārrāre</b>     | C. <b>nārrāns</b>     | D. <b>nārrātus</b>    |
| 88. | A. <b>dīcēbātur</b>    | B. <b>dīcta sunt</b>  | C. <b>dīxit</b>       | D. <b>dīcēs</b>       |
| 89. | A. <b>ego</b>          | B. <b>meī</b>         | C. <b>mihi</b>        | D. <b>mē</b>          |
| 90. | A. <b>hāc</b>          | B. <b>hic</b>         | C. <b>hōc</b>         | D. <b>haec</b>        |
| 91. | A. <b>adsumus</b>      | B. <b>adsunt</b>      | C. <b>adsum</b>       | D. <b>adestis</b>     |
| 92. | A. <b>dīvitēs</b>      | B. <b>dīvitum</b>     | C. <b>dīvitibus</b>   | D. <b>dīves</b>       |
| 93. | A. <b>rūs</b>          | B. <b>rūris</b>       | C. <b>rūra</b>        | D. <b>rūrī</b>        |
| 94. | A. <b>habitābantur</b> | B. <b>habitantēs</b>  | C. <b>habitāta</b>    | D. <b>habitābātis</b> |
| 95. | A. <b>agimus</b>       | B. <b>agere</b>       | C. <b>agī</b>         | D. <b>agentēs</b>     |

**Part E** – Please select the sentence that does NOT contain any grammatical errors:

- |     |  |  |
|-----|--|--|
| 96. | A. <b>rēx, quī in hortō sedet, est senex.</b>      | B. <b>senex iussit servōs labōrāte.</b>            |
|     | C. <b>servī, ā senī iussī, labōrāre nōluerunt.</b> | D. <b>senex, quod erat irātum, servōs pūnīvit.</b> |
| 97. | A. <b>trēs mīlitum in silvās iter faciēbant.</b>   | B. <b>duae dē taurīs mūrōs dēlēverunt.</b>         |
|     | C. <b>ūnus ē gladiātōrius necātus est.</b>         | D. <b>dūcentī aedificia in urbe erant.</b>         |

98. A. Saturnālia ā nōbīs celebrāta est. B. flūmina, quae lāta est, lēniter fluēbat.  
C. carmina ā audītōribus audīrī nōn possunt. D. arma, quam mīlitēs gerēbant, erant grāvia.
99. A. villā ā fūre dīrepta, pecūnia nūmerāre dēbet.  
B. difficilis est mihi ad theātrum īre quod aeger sum.  
C. facile est tē ad fundum revenīre et cibum fers.  
D. nōn commodum est ancillīs ad forum hodiē ambulāre.
100. A. magna laurus est in hortō. B. amāmus sedēre prope tacitam Tiberim.  
C. laudābāmus virtūtem magnum mīlitis. D. quercus est fortissimus omnium arborum.