

2016 TEXAS STATE JUNIOR CLASSICAL LEAGUE LATIN DERIVATIVES TEST

I. Select the Latin word from which the English word was derived.

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| 1. annul: | a. annus | b. nullus | c. animus | d. nihil |
| 2. amateur: | a. amplus | b. amare | c. atque | d. amens |
| 3. collation: | a. locare | b. loqui | c. latus | d. colere |
| 4. cognate: | a. gnatus | b. cogere | c. coepi | d. nasci |
| 5. example: | a. anima | b. emere | c. plus | d. amplus |
| 6. solunar: | a. luna | b. solvere | c. solus | d. limen |
| 7. juvenile: | a. venire | b. ventus | c. iuxta | d. iuvenis |
| 8. sole: | a. stare | b. solus | c. solea | d. solere |
| 9. conjugate: | a. iugum | b. coniunx | c. conari | d. iungere |
| 10. require: | a. quaerere | b. qui | c. quies | d. relegere |
| 11. eradicate: | a. radius | b. radix | c. dicere | d. errare |
| 12. regular: | a. gustare | b. guttur | c. rex | d. regere |
| 13. rodent: | a. morosus | b. rodere | c. dare | d. odi |
| 14. castigate: | a. rogare | b. agere | c. casus | d. castra |
| 15. execute: | a. secare | b. cutis | c. sequor | d. uti |

II. Select the English derivative of the Latin word.

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| 16. canere: | a. chanticleer | b. cant | c. canter | d. shanty |
| 17. nomen: | a. economical | b. ignominy | c. novena | d. inoculate |
| 18. odium: | a. parochial | b. anonymous | c. disorder | d. annoy |
| 19. villa: | a. veil | b. reveille | c. villain | d. vigilant |
| 20. durus: | a. corduroy | b. verdure | c. duration | d. durned |
| 21. forma: | a. former | b. deformed | c. formicary | d. formidable |
| 22. dicere: | a. addict | b. dichotomy | c. mendicant | d. syndicate |
| 23. albus: | a. albedo | b. albeit | c. albacore | d. alum |
| 24. pungere: | a. punch | b. pundit | c. portrait | d. punctual |
| 25. manus: | a. mandible | b. maniac | c. manger | d. amanuensis |
| 26. mater: | a. mate | b. matrix | c. material | d. metronome |
| 27. salire: | a. consult | b. sultry | c. result | d. salubrious |
| 28. sequi: | a. section | b. suite | c. assign | d. senescent |
| 29. par: | a. disparage | b. disparate | c. parent | d. parley |
| 30. capere: | a. caper | b. capillary | c. charm | d. capable |

III. Choose the word that does NOT come from the same root as the others.

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| 31. a. injure | b. jurisdiction | c. perjure | d. au jus |
| 32. a. applaud | b. laudable | c. laud | d. laudatory |
| 33. a. collegial | b. allegiance | c. legate | d. legacy |
| 34. a. jettisoned | b. adjacent | c. easel | d. subject |
| 35. a. isolated | b. peninsula | c. insolate | d. insulin |
| 36. a. circuit | b. ire | c. ambient | d. ambitious |
| 37. a. horror | b. abhorrent | c. horrid | d. host |
| 38. a. heir | b. helium | c. heritage | d. heredity |

39. a. gust b. disgusting c. gusto d. gustatory
 40. a. grace b. gravity c. grievance d. grief
 41. a. aggrandize b. granola c. pomegranate d. gravy
 42. a. fortune b. forte c. misfortunate d. fortuity
 43. a. absent b. essential c. sentient d. presence
 44. a. doubt b. dubiety c. duplicated d. redound
 45. a. pardon b. Donald c. condonable d. donation

IV. Select the response that most clearly defines the underlined derivative.

46. The care was repossessed when the owner defaulted on his car payment.
 a. failed to pay b. found fault with c. doubled d. decreased
47. The doctor excluded food poisoning as the cause of the illness.
 a. decided on b. added c. listed d. ruled out
48. Despite their exiguous income, the couple refused any assistance.
 a. large b. additional c. combined d. meager
49. The officer issued a categorical denial of the charge.
 a. listed b. unrelated c. absolute d. horrific
50. Miriam was punctilious about her records.
 a. prompt b. meticulous c. annoying d. unpredictable
51. His behavior disparaged our family.
 a. pleased b. discredited c. represented d. equalized
52. The old movie star was known for his monocle.
 a. illness b. single lens c. bad behavior d. limp
53. The editor agreed that the brackets were supernumerary.
 a. unnecessary b. ridiculous c. permanent d. required
54. The crisis called for expeditious action.
 a. far-ranging b. limited c. prompt d. delayed
55. The police dispersed the crowd.
 a. encouraged b. arrested c. accompanied d. broke up

V. Choose the meaning of the Latin root of each word.

56. alimony: a. feed b. white c. other d. friend
 57. concept: a. goat b. hair c. take d. sing
 58. dexterity: a. skin b. ten c. tell d. right
 59. error: a. work b. wander c. form d. exist
 60. fencing: a. window b. ward off c. bear d. trust
 61. feminine: a. woman b. boil c. flow d. fasten
 62. gregarious: a. grieve b. welcome c. friend d. herd
 63. elate: a. wide b. flow c. carried d. happy

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| 64. liberate: | a. book | b. free | c. law | d. discipline |
| 65. miscellany: | a. bad | b. prison | c. mix | d. blood |
| 66. mop: | a. clean | b. break | c. cloth | d. depressed |
| 67. manure: | a. remain | b. order | c. hand | d. large |
| 68. sport: | a. hope | b. world | c. carry | d. harbor |
| 69. promiscuous: | a. mix | b. master | c. great | d. goods |
| 70. savant: | a. be wise | b. leap | c. safe | d. climb |

TIEBREAKERS: Select the word that does not have the same root as the others.
(Please place these answers in numbers 96-100)

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| 96. a. crescendo | b. scansion | c. ascent | d. descendant |
| 97. a. escalator | b. scale | c. escalade | d. caloric |
| 98. a. salute | b. salubrious | c. salutation | d. salvation |
| 99. a. tempest | b. temple | c. tempo | d. temporary |
| 100. a. utilize | b. useful | c. amuse | d. usurp |