

2006 TEXAS STATE JUNIOR CLASSICAL LEAGUE PENTATHLON

DIRECTIONS: Please mark the letter of the correct answer on your scantron answer sheet.

Part A – Language Skills

True Love

- 1 Theodosius, vir potēns sed imprūdēns, quī trēs filiās pulchrās habēbat, in cīvitāte
 2 Rōmānā bene rēgnāvit. ōlim filiam nātū maximam rogāvit, “quantum mē amās?” illa
 3 statim respondit, “tē amō plūs quam mē ipsam.” pater, maximē ēlātus, sine morā filiam
 4 in mātirimōnium dedit cuidam rēgī dīvītī et potentī. deinde ad secundam filiam
 5 vēnit et rogāvit quantus esset eius amor suō patrī. haec filia dīxit, “tē semper
 6 amāvī sicut mē ipsam.” cum haec verba audīvisset, pater tum hanc filiam
 7 senātōrī nōbilissimō uxōrem dedit. ubi tandem ad filiam nātū minimam vēnit, eam
 8 eōdem modō interrogāvit. quō factō, tertia filia respondit, “tantum tē amō quantum
 9 dēbeō, neque plūs neque minus.” Theodosius, hīs audītīs, erat irātissimus et dedit
 10 tertiam filiam virō pauperrimō in mātirimōnium. deinde filiam et marītum eius ex
 11 urbe expulit. sed, multīs post annīs, Theodosius, in rēbus adversīs, intellexit sē ā
 12 duābus aliīs filiābus dēceptum esse. nam tertia filia erat sōla quae Theodosium in rēbus
 13 adversīs adiuvāret.

Vocabulary

imprūdēns, imprudentis – imprudent, thoughtless
quantum? – how much? how great?
quīdam, quaedam, quiddam – a certain one
dīves, dīvītis – wealthy, rich

īdem, eadem, idem – the same
tantum...quantum – as much...as
rēs adversae – adversity

- Which of the following is NOT true about Theodosius, according to lines 1-2?
 (A) Theodosius was a powerful man
 (B) Theodosius had three beautiful daughters
 (C) Theodosius ruled thoughtlessly
 (D) Theodosius ruled in a Roman state
- Which of his daughters did Theodosius question first? (A) the youngest
 (B) the oldest (C) the middle daughter (D) none of the above
- What use of the ablative case is illustrated by nātū in line 2? (A) comparison
 (B) means (C) manner (D) specification
- Which of the following is NOT a derivative of the root of amās (line 2)?
 (A) amateur (B) enamor (C) paramour (D) ample
- The positive degree of maximē (line 3) is (A) magis (B) magnus
 (C) māius (D) magnopere

6. How did this daughter answer Theodosius' question, according to line 3?
(A) she claimed that she loved him more than she loved herself
(B) she claimed that she loved him more than he loved her
(C) she claimed that she loved him more than life itself
(D) she claimed that there's no one who loved him more
7. **prō lineā IV, quālis rēx factus est marītus novus p̄mae filiae rēgis?**
(A) **dīves et potēns** (B) **fortis et nōbilis** (C) **nōbilis et dīves** (D) **fortis et avārus**
8. A synonym of **deinde** (line 4) is (A) **tandem** (B) **tum** (C) **ubique** (D) **unde**
9. What use of the subjunctive can be found in lines 4-5? (A) adverbial purpose clause
(B) indirect command (C) indirect question (D) result clause
10. The best translation of **suō patrī** in line 5 is (A) according to her father (B) for her father
(C) for the father himself (D) by her father
11. How did this daughter answer Theodosius' question, according to lines 5-6?
(A) she claimed that she loved him as much as she loved herself
(B) she claimed that she loved him more than life itself
(C) she claimed that she loved him more than his other daughters
(D) she claimed that she loved him more than she loved herself
12. What derivative of the root word of **verba** (line 6) means "expressed in more words than are needed"? (A) proverbial (B) verbiage (C) verbose (D) verbal
13. **quō cāsū est "haec verba" in lineā VI?** (A) **nōminātīvō** (B) **datīvō**
(C) **accūsātīvō** (D) **ablātīvō**
14. Change the verb form **audīvisset** (line 6) to the present passive. (A) **audītur**
(B) **audiētur** (C) **audiātur** (D) **audītus sit**
15. How did Theodosius react to the response given by the target of his second query?
(A) he was so thrilled that he married her off to a king
(B) he was so thrilled that he gave her lots and lots of money
(C) he was so thrilled that he bequeathed his throne to this daughter
(D) he was so thrilled that he became the father-in-law of a senator
16. When Theodosius asked his last daughter the same question, how did she respond to him (lines 8-9)?
(A) she claimed that she loved him more than her sisters
(B) she claimed that she loved him no more than necessary
(C) she claimed that she loved him more than life itself
(D) she claimed that she loved him as much as her sisters
17. How did Theodosius react to this final response?
(A) he married her off to a king (B) he married her off to a senator
(C) he gave her a great dowry (D) he expelled her from the city
18. Which of the following is NOT a derivative of the root of **rēbus** (line 11)?
(A) realm (B) really (C) republic (D) reality

19. The best translation of **dēceptum esse** (line 12) is (A) had been deceived (B) to have been deceived (C) was deceived (D) to be deceived
20. Which of the following uses of the ablative case is NOT found in this passage?
(A) ablative of degree of difference (B) ablative of description (C) ablative absolute
(D) ablative of personal agent

Part B – Mythology

21. Which of the Olympians had the epithet “Cloud-Gatherer”? (A) Apollo (B) Dionysus
(C) Hermes (D) Zeus
22. Odysseus spent seven years with the nymph Calypso on the island of (A) Aeaea
(B) Anthemoessa (C) Ogygia (D) Trinacria
23. The son of Priam who was the commander-in-chief of the Trojan forces against the Greeks was (A) Achilles (B) Aeneas (C) Hector (D) Paris
24. Which of the following did Theseus NOT kill? (A) Asterion (B) Cercopes
(C) Procrustes (D) Sinis
25. The inventor of the wings was (A) Daedalus (B) Icarus (C) Itylus (D) Perdix
26. Heracles went to the Underworld to retrieve (A) the Golden Apples of the Hesperides
(B) the mares of Diomedes (C) the girdle of Hippolyta (D) the guard-dog Cerberus
27. The actual slayer of the Calydonian Boar was (A) Atalanta (B) Meleager (C) Peleus
(D) Toxeus
28. Who should have taken “Drivers’ Ed.” before taking his father’s chariot out for a joyride?
(A) Icarus (B) Orion (C) Phaethon (D) Telemachus
29. Which of the following was NOT one of the Fates? (A) Atropos (B) Clotho
(C) Lachesis (D) Tyche
30. Into what was the nymph Clytie transformed? (A) poplar (B) rose (C) sunflower
(D) willow

Part C – Roman History

31. The expulsion of the Tarquins was attributed to the rape of (A) Lucretia (B) Verginia
(C) Tullia (D) Tarpeia
32. The Second Punic War came to an end as the Romans were victorious at the Battle of
(A) Aegates Islands (B) Zama (C) Cynoscephalae (D) Mylae
33. What man was elected to the first of his seven consulships in 107 BC? (A) Marius
(B) Julius Caesar (C) Sulla (D) Pompey
34. Romans saw the prowess of war elephants for the first time when they fought against
(A) Hannibal (B) Hasdrubal (C) Hamilcar (D) Pyrrhus

35. Which of the following was NOT a member of the Second Triumvirate? (A) Octavian (B) Marc Antony (C) Lepidus (D) Crassus
36. Which of the following was NOT one of the battles of the First Punic War? (A) Cannae (B) Ecnomus (C) Agrigentum (D) Panormus
37. The only man to serve on both commissions of the **Decemvirī** was (A) Titus Herminius (B) Appius Claudius (C) Sempronius Longus (D) Valerius Publicola
38. Who was the mother of Tiberius and Gaius Gracchus? (A) Aurelia (B) Hortensia (C) Cornelia (D) Sempronia
39. Who was assassinated on the Ides of March, 44 BC? (A) Brutus (B) Julius Caesar (C) Crassus (D) Pompey
40. What southern capital of Armenia was captured and razed by Lucullus in 69 BC? (A) Tigranocerta (B) Paphlogonia (C) Cyzicus (D) Ctesiphon

Part D – Roman Culture

41. How many days after birth would a Roman boy receive his name? (A) 6 (B) 7 (C) 8 (D) 9
42. In the name **Pūblius Cornēlius Scipiō Africānus**, which is the **cognōmen**? (A) **Pūblius** (B) **Cornēlius** (C) **Scipiō** (D) **Africānus**
43. The hot and dry room in the Roman baths which is equivalent to a modern-day sauna was called (A) **lacōnicum** (B) **tepidārium** (C) **ūnctōrium** (D) **caldārium**
44. The favorite meat of the Romans was the (A) beef (B) pork (C) chicken (D) goat
45. Which type of gladiators was known by the shapes of marine creatures on their helmets? (A) **murmillōnēs** (B) **rētiārīi** (C) Samnites (D) Thracians
46. Which of the following was NOT one of the **factiōnēs** for chariot racing? (A) gold (B) purple (C) silver (D) blue
47. During which of the festivals was gambling legal in Rome? (A) **Lupercālia** (B) **Saturnālia** (C) **Liberālia** (D) **Vulcānālia**
48. The ancient towns of Eboracum and Viroconium were located in the Roman province of (A) Baetica (B) Britannia (C) Gallia (D) Cilicia
49. Which of the following was NOT located in the **Forum Rōmānum**? (A) Temple of Vesta (B) Temple of Castor & Pollux (C) Temple of Saturn (D) Temple of Venus Genetrix
50. What author wrote love poems to Lesbia? (A) Ovid (B) Vergil (C) Livy (D) Catullus