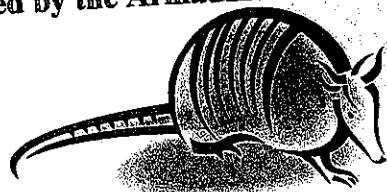


Texas State Junior Classical League  
Area F, MMVI  
Sponsored by the Armadillo Classical Society



St. Andrew's Episcopal School  
February 18, MMVI  
**PENTATHLON**

Language Skills

Part A

What is associated with each group of words?

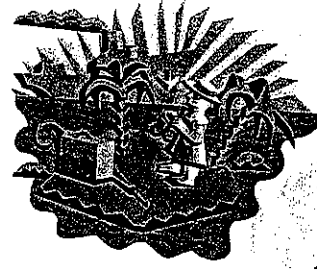
1. murmillo, venatio, bestiarius, retiarius  
A. gladiatores B. arena C. amphitheatrum D. all of the above  
E. none of the above
2. collis, mons, vallis  
A. mare B. caelum C. terra D. flumina E. libri
3. naves, pisces, barcae, undae  
A. animalia B. cibus C. mare D. ludi E. proelia

Part B

What word names or is otherwise associated with the picture?



4. A. nix B. nubis C. stella D. planta



5. A. ludus B. schola C. insula D. servus

Part C

Choose the synonym for the word in bold type.

6. **herba** A. arbor B. gramen C. flumen D. caepio  
7. **aster** A. luna B. stella C. nox D. miles

Choose the antonym for the word in bold type.

8. **excitor** A. hortor B. dormio C. lego D. rideo  
9. **bellum** A. proelium B. fanum C. pax D. atrox  
10. **surgo** A. facio B. iaceo C. cano D. doceo

Part D

Grammar

11. The case used to show origin is the \_\_\_\_.  
A. nominative B. genitive C. locative D. dative E. accusative
12. In poetry, place to which may be shown by what case?  
A. nominative B. genitive C. locative D. dative E. ablative
13. What tense are *dabat*, *poterat*, *erat*, *amaretur*, and *amarer*?  
A. present B. perfect C. pluperfect D. imperfect E. future
14. What tense are *amasse*, *dedit*, *amatus sit*, and *fuertint*?  
A. present B. perfect C. pluperfect D. imperfect
15. Make the sentence grammatically correct. "*Caesar rogabat \_\_\_\_ in urbe fuissent.*"  
A. quod B. quis C. qua D. cui E. quem
16. What kind is the dependent clause in "*imperator exploratores misit qui consilia hostis discerent*"?  
A. negative purpose clause B. negative result clause  
C. positive result clause D. clause after a verb of fearing

E. relative clause of purpose

17. Which of the following is future tense?  
A. *monet* B. *amet* C. *amavit* D. *donabit* E. *dederint*
18. In indirect discourse, also called indirect statement, in a declarative sentence, all dependent clauses \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. have subjects in the accusative B. have subjunctive verbs  
C. have infinitives as main verbs D. have subjects in the ablative  
E. use the vocative
19. A negative clause of fearing may be introduced by which of the following?  
A. *ne non* B. *ut* C. both "A" and "B" D. neither "A" nor "B"
20. Which of the following may be a signal about grammar and/or translation for a Latin word?  
A. *-ba-* B. *-era-* C. *-issim-* D. *-ior* E. All of them are signals.

### Mythology



21. What deity do you see here?  
A. Hermes B. Dionysus  
C. Zeus D. Ares E. Apollo



22. This is a temple dedicated to the Virgin goddess \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Artemis B. Athena C. Aphrodite D. Hera E. Hestia



23. Who became what is pictured to the left?  
A. Clytie B. Baucis C. Arachne D. Philomel E. Halcyon

24. Which of the following, according to several later writers, were Siamese twins?  
A. Moerae B. Moriae C. Moliones D. Minotauri E. Minyans
25. The shades fled from Heracles except those of \_\_\_\_.  
A. Meleager and Medusa B. Theseus and Medusa  
C. Medusa and Niobe D. Aeneas and Anchises  
E. Medusa and the Hydra
26. What was the first labor of Hercules?  
A. to kill the Hydra B. to capture Pegasus C. to decapitate Medusa  
D. to kill the Nemean Lion E. to bring back Cerberus from the Underworld
27. Whose name means "all gifts"?  
A. Pandora's B. Prometheus' C. Epimetheus' D. Pegasus'  
E. Alcmena's
28. Tmolus was a \_\_\_\_.  
A. satyr B. centaur C. river god D. barber E. shepherd
29. Who were the parents of the Hours (*Horae*)?  
A. Zeus and Metis B. Apollo and Cassandra  
C. Zeus and Mnemosyne D. Hades and Eurynome  
E. Zeus and Themis
30. What friend of Odysseus educated Telemachus?  
A. Amodeus B. Xanthus C. Xuthus D. Misenus E. Mentor

#### Roman History

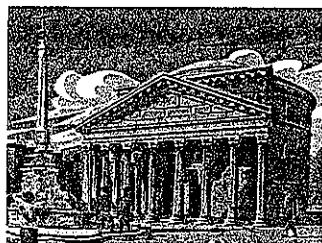
31. The second Julio-Claudian emperor was who?  
A. Romulus Augustulus B. Claudius C. Vespasian  
D. Tiberius E. Vitellius
32. The second king of Rome was who?  
A. Romulus B. Tarquinius Priscus C. Tarquinius Superbus  
D. Numa Pompilius E. Tullus Hostilius
33. At which of the following battles did Hannibal virtually annihilate the Roman forces?  
A. Gallia B. Narbo C. Cannae D. Ostia E. Via Flaminia
34. Who used elephants in a battle against the Romans in 280 B. C.?  
A. Hannibal B. Pyrrhus C. Hamilcar Barca D. Hasdrubal  
E. none of the above

35. Who established a drainage system at Rome?  
 A. Romulus B. Numa Pompilius C. Ancus Marcius  
 D. Tullus Hostilius E. Tarquinius Priscus
36. Who was the mother of Coriolanus?  
 A. Cornelia B. Julia C. Veturia D. Verginia E. Phyllis
37. Who was made dictator for life?  
 A. Cincinnatus B. Gaius Julius Caesar C. Octavian  
 D. Marcus Brutus E. Decius Brutus
38. Who was victorious at the Battle of Actium?  
 A. Constantine B. Antony and Cleopatra C. the forces of Octavian  
 D. Pompeius Magnus E. Vespasian



39. Who is pictured here?  
 A. Augustus B. Vespasian C. Gaius Julius Caesar  
 D. Marcus Tullius Cicero E. Marcus Antonius
40. What tribune elected in 133 B. C. brought forward a bill for the creation of allotments mostly out of the large area of public land which the Republic had acquired after the Second Punic War?  
 A. Gaius Gracchus B. Gaius Julius Caesar C. Marius  
 D. Sulla E. Tiberius Gracchus

Roman Life



41. What is in this picture?  
 A. the Parthenon B. a tomb along the Appian Way C. the Pantheon  
 D. the Temple of Vesta E. the Curia
42. What do we associate with the following words: *pilleus*, *libertus*, *libertinus*, *patronus*?

- A. funerals B. manumission C. naval battles D. marriage  
E. worship
43. The center of a *domus* was the \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. *caldarium* B. *culina* C. *latrina* D. *cathedra* E. *atrium*
44. Apartment houses in Rome were \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. always one storey B. *insulae* C. *basilicae* D. *domus*  
E. always reserved for the wealthiest citizens
45. Who in ancient Rome wore the *flammeum*, which was yellow, red, or orange?  
A. a mourner B. a bride C. the emperor D. the dictator  
E. the lictors
46. \_\_\_\_\_ was considered of the lowest quality and used only by the lower classes,  
A. ham B. sausage C. whiskey D. beer E. goat's meat
47. Which of the following is true?  
A. Roman roads were very good.  
B. Horseback riding was not a recognized mode of travel.  
C. The Romans had no saddles.  
D. All of the above are true.  
E. None of the above are true.
48. What was the only jewelry regularly worn by Roman men?  
A. a gold wedding ring B. a diamond necklace C. an iron bracelet  
D. an iron collar E. a signet ring
49. *Equites* were of the \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. business class B. royal class C. poorer classes D. class of religious  
leaders E. families of Vestal Virgins only
50. What was the job of a *pistor*?  
A. mechanic B. gladiator C. barber D. bath attendant E. baker