

For the numbered words in the following passage select THE MEANING OF THE LATIN ROOT contained in each.

All duties (1) are either duties of right, that is juridical (2) duties or duties of virtue (3)... Juridical duties are such as may be promulgated (4) by external (5) legislation (6); ethical duties are those for which such legislation is not possible (7). The reason why the latter cannot be properly (8) made the subject (9) of external legislation is because they relate (10) to an end or final (11) purpose... embraced (12) in such duties, and it is a duty for the individual (13) to have as such. But no external legislation can cause (14) anyone to adopt (15) a particular (16) intention (17), or to propose to himself a certain purpose; for this depends upon an internal (18) condition (19) or act (20) of the mind itself. However, external actions conducive (21) to such a mental (22) condition may be commanded (23), without its being implied (24) that the individual will of necessity (25) make them an end to himself.

Immanuel Kant, *Introduction to the Metaphysic of Morals* (tr. Hastie)

	A	B	C	D
1. duties	do	follow	ought	perform
2. juridical	fatal	good	law	order
3. virtue	good	man	order	terror
4. promulgated	delay	eject	publish	twist
5. external	inner	left	outer	right
6. legislation	law	order	rule	tender
7. possible	be	cousin	possess	put
8. properly	another	moral	one's own	same
9. subject	law	lie near	over	throw
10. relate	bold	carry	side	wide
11. final	beginning	center	edge	end
12. embraced	clamp	forearm	kiss	neck
13. individual	divide	hold	sail	twist
14. cause	blame	end	order	refusal
15. adopt	choose	insist	reject	tear
16. particular	bear	equal	part	size
17. intention	fight	hold	rule	stretch
18. internal	before	inner	outer	side
19. condition	give	lead	read	say
20. act	do	give	return	turn
21. conducive	do	give	lead	say
22. mental	breast	heart	mind	month
23. commanded	divide	entrust	fill	remove
24. implied	divide	fill	fold	tie
25. necessity	cut	fall	kill	yield

Select the CLOSEST SYNONYM IN THE CONTEXT OF THE PASSAGE for each NUMBERED word. #s 48-50 are three separate words; choose synonym for each. It is evident (26) that all duties belong to ethics; and yet the legislation upon which they are founded is not on that account (27) in all cases (28) contained (29) in ethics. On the contrary (30)...that I must fulfill a promise (31) entered (32) into by contract, although the other party might not be able (33) to compel (34) me to do so. ...from jurisprudence (35)...ethics especially teaches that if the motive (36)-principle of external compulsion which juridical legislation connects (37) with a duty...fidelity (38) in the performance of acts , to which the individual may be bound by the terms (39) of a contract (40), would have to be classified (41) with acts of benevolence (42) and the obligation (43) which underlies them, which cannot be correct (44). To keep one's promise is not properly (45) a duty of virtue (46), and the performance of it can be enforced (47) by external compulsion. Ibid. #s 48-50 independent words

	A	B	C	D
26. evident	boring	clear	round	terse
27. account	decision	measure	number	reason
28. cases	boxes	examples	steps	virtues
29. contained	bought	clarified	enclosed	extended
30. contrary	agreeable	happy	opposite	sad
31. promise	agreement	dissent	lie	order
32. entered	flow	go in	side	under
33. able	capable	flawed	having	holding
34. compel	act	do	force	run
35. jurisprudence	college	law	medicine	teaching
36. motive	becoming	driving	rewarding	turning
37. connects	allies	joins	objects	rejects
38. fidelity	bravery	courage	harm	trust
39. terms	conditions	forms	sections	termination
40. contract	agreement	dissent	harm	support
41. classified	defined	moved	neutered	placed
42. benevolence	bravery	good will	justice	temperance
43. obligation	adjustment	assignment	requirement	task
44. correct	before	false	near	true
45. properly	bravely	personally	rightly	securely
46. virtue	courage	justice	right	temperance
47. enforced	compelled	determined	printed	relaxed
48. science	order	study	task	word
49. distinguished	accepted	promised	recognized	selected
50. different	common	large	same	unlike

Part 3: Select the closest SYNONYM.

	A	B	C	D
51. alloy	element	metal	mixture	solid
52. caste	class	clean	proper	outcast
53. complicitous	leading	moving	partaking	rejecting
54. contumacy	desire	insolence	reliance	support
55. decrepitude	disorder	form	old age	weakness
56. defalcate	enfold	fly	object	steal
57. disproportionate	equal	large	old	relative
58. dissociative	calming	juicy	missing	separative
59. distillation	drop	essence	form	gas
60. equilibrium	balance	fold	force	slide
61. excruciating	heavy	holy	painful	twisting
62. exonerate	exalt	exculpate	extend	extol
63. fixation	attachment	desire	recall	urge
64. incoherent	disordered	loud	mumbled	steady
65. labial	falling	lip-like	moist	slippery
66. lucid	clear	famous	fortuitous	solid
67. miscible	credible	delectable	mixable	salvable
68. mutiny	arrogance	belief	movement	riot
69. peculation	cattle	money	one's own	theft
70. permeate	confuse	order	penetrate	solidify
71. prescience	foreknowledge	knowledge	study	understanding
72. propinquity	courage	justice	nearness	propriety
73. specious	brave	famous	fortuitous	misleading
74. verisimilitude	courage	likeness	opposition	virtue
75. volatile	constant	explosive	orderly	placid

Part 4: Select the MEANING OF THE LATIN ROOT (PARTLY) CONTAINED in the following words.

	A	B	C	D
76. aquiline	eagle	ostrich	peacock	pheasant
77. boil	bubble	door	heat	melt
78. charm	happy	lazy	song	trick
79. circuit	cut	fall	go	take
80. coincidence	cut	fall	go	run
81. companion	bread	friend	organization	prefer
82. corrode	reject	remove	rub	rule
83. exculpate	conquer	fault	remove	victim
84. ferric	gold	iron	lead	silver
85. lacuna	lake	place	sea	water
86. malversation	conquer	see	steal	turn
87. mesa	measure	month	move	table
88. neutralize	common	male	female	neither
89. noble	brave	good	know	power
90. nullifidian	charity	faith	hope	love
91. occupancy	cut	fall	go	take
92. polydentate	finger	head	heart	tooth
93. purloin	act	deceive	long	steal
94. rapture	hate	love	prefer	seize
95. revel	happy	orgy	silly	war
96. subservience	bow	cut	save	slave
97. soliloquy	alone	many	sun	tower
98. tasteless	sip	tear	touch	turn
99. virulent	courage	good	man	slime
100. viscous	evil	man	mud	new