

TSJCL AREA F Convention

February 5, 2005

Westwood High School

GRAMMAR—Level 1

(This is for students in Levels ½A, ½B, and I ONLY!)

I. Choose the best answer.

1. Besides the genitive, the case that can show possession is the --.
A. nominative B. dative C. accusative D. ablative
2. What two cases can follow the preposition *in*?
A. nominative & dative C. accusative & ablative
B. dative & accusative D. nominative & ablative
3. What case is used for a predicative adjective with *est*?
A. nominative B. dative C. accusative D. ablative
4. Which case must be used with the following prepositions: *prope*, *apud*, and *per*?
A. nominative B. dative C. accusative D. ablative
5. How must a Latin adjective agree with its noun?
A. number, case, and person C. person, case, and gender
B. case, gender, and person D. number, gender, and case
6. How are Latin nouns and adjectives grouped?
A. conjugation B. declension C. number D. degree
7. What part of speech is *cotidie*?
A. noun B. adjective C. verb D. adverb
8. What degree is *turbulentissima*?
A. positive B. comparative C. superlative D. irregular
9. Which of the following does not belong because of its number?
A. *mercātoris* B. *canis* C. *puellis* D. *patris*
10. Which of the following does not belong because of its gender?
A. *fēmina* B. *nauta* C. *māter* D. *ancilla*
11. Which principal part is also used for the present, active infinitive?
A. first B. second C. third D. fourth

12. Identify the tense of *cōsūmpsit*.
 A. present B. imperfect C. perfect D. pluperfect
13. Identify the tense of *potuerant*.
 A. present B. imperfect C. perfect D. pluperfect
14. Identify the tense of *aedificāverant*.
 A. present B. imperfect C. perfect D. pluperfect
15. Identify the tense of *labōrābamus*.
 A. present B. imperfect C. perfect D. pluperfect
16. Identify the tense of *plaudit*.
 A. present B. imperfect C. perfect D. pluperfect

II. Choose the best answer for the underlined word.

17. prō multitūdine Aegyptiōrum erat senex.
 A. nominative B. dative C. accusative D. ablative
18. oculi mōnstri flammās ēmittēbant.
 A. nominative B. dative C. accusative D. ablative
19. Barbillus mihi multās gemmās ostendit.
 A. nominative B. dative C. accusative D. ablative
20. agricolae gladiātorēs laudāverunt.
 A. nominative singular C. accusative singular
 B. nominative plural D. accusative plural
21. āthlēta amīcīs discum ostendēbat.
 A. present B. imperfect C. perfect D. pluperfect
22. statua mea nāsūm frāctum habet.
 A. present B. imperfect C. perfect D. pluperfect
23. centuriō vēnālīciō gladium offerēbat.
 A. nominative B. dative C. accusative D. ablative
24. argentārius erat irātor quān leō. What degree is irātor?
 A. positive B. comparative C. superlative D. none
25. argentārius erat irātor quān leō. What tense is erat?
 A. present B. imperfect C. perfect D. pluperfect

26. *scriptor fratribus murum ostendit.*

- A. dative singular C. accusative singular E. dative plural
B. nominative plural D. accusative plural

III. Choose the best translation for each of the following sentences.

27. *multi pistores panem vendebant.*

- A. Many bakers sell bread.
B. Many bakers were selling bread.
C. Many bakers have sold bread.
D. Many bakers will sell bread.

28. *fures Romani per vias urbis incedebant.*

- A. The city streets of Rome were filled with thieves.
B. The Romans were marching through the streets of the city of Rome.
C. The Roman thieves were marching through the streets of the city.
D. The Roman thieves were marching through the streets of the cities.

29. *tuba iterum sonuit.*

- A. The tuba sounds the march.
B. The trumpet sounded again.
C. The tuba sounded the march.
D. The trumpet sounds again.

30. *servi dominis oleum et strigiles ferabant.*

- A. The slaves were carrying the oil and strigils to the master's house.
B. The slaves found the oil and the strigils at home.
C. The slaves were carrying home some oil and strigils.
D. The slaves were carrying oil and the strigils for their masters.

31. *placetne tibi?*

- A. Why is it pleasing to you? C. Is it pleasing to you?
B. It is pleasing to you. D. It is not pleasing to you.

32. *num pecuniam e tablino extraxisti?*

- A. Did you take the money from the study?
B. Surely you took the money from the study, didn't you?
C. Surely you didn't take the money from the study, did you?
D. You took the money from the study?

IV. Choose the word that completes the sentence the best.

33. *mercator erat solus in desertis, sine _____.*

- A. aquis B. aqua C. aquam D. aquae

34. *ego pugnāre* ____.
 A. *possum* B. *potes* C. *possumus* D. *possunt* E. *potestis*
35. *nōs vīnum bibere* ____.
 A. *volō* B. *vīs* C. *volumus* D. *vultis* E. *volunt*
36. *puer trēs* ____ *amphorās spectat*.
 A. *ingentem* B. *ingentēs* C. *ingentibus* D. *ingenti*
37. *familiāris est vir* ____.
 A. *urbānōs* B. *urbānīs* C. *urbānum* D. *urbānus*
38. *sacerdōtēs erant* ____.
 A. *parātae* B. *parātās* C. *parātōs* D. *parātī*
39. *plaustrum, ____ frāctās rotās habet, est in viā*.
 A. *quī* B. *quae* C. *quod* D. *quem*
40. *ancilla, ____ urnam portābat, lentē ambulābat*.
 A. *quī* B. *quae* C. *quod* D. *quem*

V. Choose the word that translates the underlined words the best.

41. *dominus to Melissa pecūniam dat*.
 A. *Melissā* B. *Melissam* C. *Melissae* D. *Melissas*
42. *coquus to you cibum dedit*.
 A. *tuis* B. *tū* C. *tibi* D. *tē*
43. I frightened the dog.
 A. *terruistī* B. *terruit* C. *terruī* D. *terruimus* E. *terruistis*
44. They were here.
 A. *erāmus* B. *eram* C. *erunt* D. *erātis* E. *erant*
45. Your letter has arrived.
 A. *advēnit* B. *advēniēbat* C. *advenit* D. *advēnerat*
46. Caecilius used to say that all the time.
 A. *dicit* B. *dīcēbat* C. *dixit* D. *dixerat*
47. you *amō*.
 A. *mē* B. *nōbīs* C. *mihi* D. *vōs* E. *vōbīs*

48. *Melissa for the girl dōmum ēmit.*
 A. puellis B. puellā C. puellam D. puellae
49. *cubiculum est ēlegantius quam tablinum.*
 A. than B. as ___ as possible C. how D. although
50. The slave hurried out of the house.
 A. ē villā B. ad villam C. de villā D. ab villā

96-100. TIE-BREAKERS: YOU MUST ANSWER THE FOLLOWING. HOWEVER, THEY WILL ONLY BE COUNTED IF THERE'S A TIE.

96. Which of the following is not in the same case as the others?
 A. amīcī B. poētae C. mīlitī D. hortō
97. Which principal part of the verb is used to form the perfect tense?
 A. first B. second C. third D. fourth
98. Which is the translation pattern for the pluperfect tense?
 A. have *verbed* B. had *verbed* C. has *verbed* D. did *verb*
99. How must a relative pronoun match its antecedent?
 A. case & number C. case & gender
 B. gender & number D. case, gender, & number
100. True or false: There must be a nominative word in every sentence.
 A. True B. False

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data.

Furthermore, it is noted that the records should be kept for a minimum of seven years. This is a legal requirement in many jurisdictions and helps in the event of an audit or a dispute.

The second part of the document provides a detailed breakdown of the company's expenses. It lists various categories such as salaries, rent, utilities, and marketing costs. Each category is further subdivided into specific items, providing a clear view of where the money is being spent.

Financial Statement Summary

The following table summarizes the key financial metrics for the period ending 31st December 2023.

Total Revenue: \$1,200,000
 Total Expenses: \$850,000
 Net Profit: \$350,000

The net profit represents a 29.2% margin on total revenue, indicating a healthy and profitable business operation.

A detailed analysis of the profit margin shows that the primary drivers of profitability are high sales volume and efficient cost management. Areas for future improvement include reducing overhead costs and increasing the price point of certain products.

The company's financial health is strong, with a consistent record of positive cash flow and a solid balance sheet. This positions the company well for continued growth and investment in new initiatives.