

**2004 Area F**  
**Roman History (Republic)**

**Mark the correct answer on your answer sheet. All dates are B.C..**

1. Which of the following battles did not occur during the republic?  
a) Heraclea b) Beneventum c) Asculum d) Milvian Bridge
2. In 207, C. Claudius Nero held chief command in . . . .  
a) northern Italy b) southern Italy c) central Italy d) southern Gaul
3. The Gracchi were most influential while holding which political office?  
a) Tribune of the Plebs b) Praetor c) Consul d) Aedile
4. In what year did the law requiring 10 years between successive tenures of the same magistracy pass?  
a) 630 b) 342 c) 271 d) 538
5. What was the first Roman colony?  
a) Spain b) Cisalpine Gaul c) Transalpine Gaul d) Sicily
6. How many Roman soldiers died at the Battle of Cannae?  
a) 50,000 b) 80,000 c) 10,000 d) 100,000
7. Who of the following was not a hero from the Republic?  
a) Cincinnatus b) Justinian c) Scaevola d) Scipio Africanus
8. What town joined Tibur and the Hernici in a campaign against the Romans in 360?  
a) Cosa b) Praeneste c) Caere d) Alba Fucens
9. The Via Appia is named after whom?  
a) Appius Claudius b) Aptitus Clausus c) Appina Drusa d) Appius Titus
10. In what year did Julius Caesar carry a bill to confer full franchisement in lieu of the Latin status to the people of Transalpine Gaul?  
a) 48 b) 49 c) 50 d) 51
11. The colony of Fregellae was established to guard what kind of strategic point?  
a) mountain pass b) natural road-center c) ocean coast d) river crossing
12. How many triumvirates were formed during the Republic?  
a) 1 b) 2 c) 3 d) 4
13. How many battleships did Antiochus build/raise during the winter of 191-190?  
a) 90 b) 150 c) 0 d) 75

14. Which Punic War lasted the longest?  
a) 1<sup>st</sup> b) 2<sup>nd</sup> c) 3<sup>rd</sup> d) 4<sup>th</sup>
15. What praetor restored a durable peace in the Balkans in 101?  
a) C. Porcius Cato b) Metellus Caprarius c) M. Livius Drusus d) T. Didius
16. What aquaduct was built after the Aqua Appia?  
a) Aqua Claudia b) Anio Vetus c) Aqua Virgo d) Aqua Marcia
17. In which season of 218 did Hannibal begin to march across the Alps?  
a) Spring b) Summer c) Fall d) Winter
18. Which of the following peoples did not control Pompeii?  
a) Romans b) Greeks c) Samnites d) Etruscans
19. Who was fond of reminding fellow citizens that he was the *pater patriae*?  
a) Polybius b) Julius Caesar c) Cicero d) Scipio Amelianus
20. Around what year were the 12 tables written down?  
a) 298 b) 450 c) 538 d) 370
21. Who wrote the 12 tables?  
a) consules b) quinque boni c) Fabius Pictor d) decem viri
22. Who obtained authorization from the Popular Assembly to nominate Caesar as dictator?  
a) Lepidus b) Crassus c) Ebro d) M. Petreius
23. In what year was the consulship decreed to be shared between one patrician and one plebian?  
a) 367 b) 452 c) 289 d) 76
24. Where, in 75, did Sertorius defeat Pompey?  
a) Ebro b) Lauro c) Perperna d) New Carthage
25. Who was the major rival to Sulla?  
a) Marius b) Julius Caesar c) Mithras d) Cicero
26. At which games in 196 did Rome announce the liberation of Greece from Macedonia?  
a) Olympic b) Delphic c) Isthmian d) Corinthian
27. About how many miles did Hannibal stop outside of Rome?  
a) 5 b) 10 c) 15 d) 20

28. Which Roman colony was a direct challenge to the Samnites?  
a) Carthago Nova b) Fergellae c) Civitavecchia d) Tusculum
29. Who led the Gauls in the sack of 390?  
a) Vercingetorix b) Asterix c) Otho d) Brennus
30. Who of the following was not related to Ti. Gracchus?  
a) Appius Claudius b) Cincinnatus c) P. Cornelius Scipio d) Africanus the Elder
31. For how many years did the *Cinnae dominatio* last?  
a) 3 b) 5 c) 8 d) 10
32. In which town was Cicero born?  
a) Arpinum b) Tusculum c) Rome d) Sirmio
33. Who, in 445, pushed through a measure allowing intermarriage between plebians and patricians  
a) M. Horatius b) C. Canuleius c) G. Valerius d) App. Euratius
34. Philip V of Macedon attempted to restore Demetrius to power in which city?  
a) Alexandria b) Pharos c) Apsus d) Pergamum
35. Who was the subject of the *Bona Dea* affair?  
a) App. Claudius b) J. Caesar c) P. Clodius Pulcher d) Polybius
36. Who swiftly eradicated pirates in 67?  
a) Pompey b) Afer c) C. Gracchus d) Gabinius
37. Where did C. Gracchus wish to settle his colony?  
a) Africa b) Asia Minor c) Greece d) Germany
38. Jugurtha was king of which country?  
a) Numidia b) Carthage c) Rhodes d) Delos
39. Who vetoed Ti. Gracchus' land reform bill?  
a) Claudius b) Octavius c) Britannicus d) Vespasianus
40. In its original form, how many months did the term of the *dictator* last?  
a) 6 b) 12 c) 18 d) 24
41. When Pompey abandoned Rome, to which part of Italy did he retreat?  
a) North b) South c) East d) West

42. During which festival of 45 did Antony offer Caesar a crown?  
a) *lupercalia* b) *bona dea* c) *pax aeterna* d) *amatoria*
43. In 197, into how many provinces was Spain divided?  
a) 1 b) 2 c) 3 d) 4
44. Horatius defended a bridge over what river?  
a) Tiber b) Po c) Nile d) Ebro
45. How many consulships did Marius hold?  
a) 5 b) 6 c) 7 d) 8
46. Which Etruscan King was convinced by Scaevola that he should not fight Rome?  
a) Lavinius b) Lars Porsenna c) Mavors d) Tarquinius
47. What was the name of the state's formal act of gratitude just below a triumph?  
a) *gratias maximas* b) *audite* c) *vera facta* d) *ovatio*
48. What name was bestowed upon Q. Fabius Maximus?  
a) *Cunctator* b) *Victus* c) *Amatus* d) *Optimus*
49. A mutual distrust of a king of which region brought Rome and Parthia into friendly relations as early as the mid-90s?  
a) Pontus b) Ferghana c) Rhodes d) Syria
50. Around how many men did Spartacus lead at the height of his power?  
a) 30,000 b) 50,000 c) 70,000 d) 90,000

**Tie-Breakers: these will be scored only in the event of a tie**

96. Where were the supporters of Spartacus crucified?  
a) Tiber Island b) Forum c) Via Appia d) Via Veneto
97. Which Thracian tribe did C. Metellus defeat in the late 100s?  
a) Volscii b) Scordisci c) Balearicii d) Peducaei
98. In what year did Pompey marry Julia?  
a) 59 b) 60 c) 61 d) 62
99. Which Scipio supported Pompey in his fight with Julius Caesar?  
a) Africanus b) Amelianus c) Q. Metellus d) P. Quartus
100. What country did L. Aemilius Paulus defeat in war?  
a) Syria b) Macedonia c) Romania d) Cyprus