

2003 National Junior Classical League Latin Derivatives Test
Part 1. Select the closest *English* synonym. (1-60)

- | | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. aberrant | a) careful | b) deviant | c) neutral | d) unerring |
| 2. adversary | a) advocate | b) non-partisan | c) opponent | d) traitor |
| 3. altruistic | a) dependent | b) independent | c) selfish | d) selfless |
| 4. amenity | a) agreement | b) conclusion | c) pleasantness | d) reversal |
| 5. ancillary | a) assisting | b) hindering | c) maidenly | d) virginal |
| 6. apex | a) center | b) depth | c) peak | d) side |
| 7. assiduous | a) hardworking | b) lazy | c) neutral | d) stubborn |
| 8. attrition | a) abrasion | b) accumulation | c) sorrow | d) team |
| 9. cachet | a) arrogance | b) container | c) denial | d) authority |
| 10. cashier (v) | a) award | b) dismiss | c) finance | d) postpone |
| 11. chafe | a) calm | b) encourage | c) gather | d) rub |
| 12. cloister | a) alliance | b) confine | c) key | d) gathering |
| 13. coalition | a) alliance | b) lateral | c) meeting | d) split |
| 14. cogitate | a) compel | b) drive | c) spurn | d) think |
| 15. collusion | a) benefit | b) conspiracy | c) humor | d) image |
| 16. compunction | a) arrangement | b) attentiveness | c) period | d) regret |
| 17. conflate | a) blow | b) combine | c) dismiss | d) postpone |
| 18. consummate | a) begin | b) complete | c) divide | d) support |
| 19. conversant | a) asking | b) energetic | c) familiar | d) mumbling |
| 20. corrugated | a) divided | b) folded | c) lined | d) wrinkled |
| 21. coy | a) hint | b) line | c) shy | d) transfer |
| 22. cutlass | a) dexterity | b) winch | c) meat | d) sword |
| 23. debonair | a) courteous | b) cowardly | c) lazy | d) sloppy |
| 24. decrepit | a) active | b) feeble | c) lazy | d) stubborn |
| 25. defame | a) claim | b) energize | c) libel | d) reputation |
| 26. defunct | a) aided | b) deceased | c) profound | d) rejected |
| 27. demise | a) aide | b) end | c) life | d) rejection |
| 28. demur | a) cover | b) hide | c) object | d) support |
| 29. diffident | a) active | b) faithful | c) lazy | d) shy |
| 30. dissident | a) agreeing | b) differing | c) neutral | d) opinionated |
| 31. divulge | a) admire | b) profane | c) reveal | d) swear |
| 32. ebullience | a) enthusiasm | b) facility | c) hilarity | d) graciousness |
| 33. endeavor | a) avoid | b) betray | c) confirm | d) try |
| 34. futile | a) abjured | b) efficacious | c) ineffective | d) level |
| 35. hiatus | a) breathing | b) gap | c) harm | d) objection |
| 36. histrionic | a) artificial | b) genuine | c) historic | d) neutral |
| 37. inane | a) filled | b) heaped | c) hopeless | d) senseless |
| 38. inconsequent | a) arranged | b) following | c) ominous | d) unimportant |
| 39. indolent | a) brave | b) idle | c) neutral | d) sorrowful |
| 40. innocuous | a) ejected | b) harmless | c) injected | d) lazy |

Page 2

(20 more synonyms)

(20 more synonyms)

- | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 41. mendicant | a) beggar | b) doctor | c) lawyer | d) teacher |
| 42. mercenary | a) fired | b) hired | c) paired | d) praised |
| 43. mundane | a) dull | b) energetic | c) open | d) spiritual |
| 44. obdurate | a) admired | b) latent | c) softened | d) stubborn |
| 45. obsequious | a) abject | b) fawning | c) grasping | d) opposed |
| 46. opulent | a) diligent | b) lazy | c) poor | d) wealthy |
| 47. panache | a) confidence | b) nadir | c) peak | d) side |
| 48. partial | a) biased | b) fawning | c) neutral | d) opposed |
| 49. perfidy | a) faith | b) hope | c) neutrality | d) treachery |
| 50. perfunctory | a) careless | b) complete | c) thorough | d) unfinished |
| 51. pinnacle | a) coil | b) depth | c) peak | d) side |
| 52. pristine | a) dirty | b) long-lasting | c) original | d) temporary |
| 53. punctilious | a) arranged | b) attentive | c) marred | d) sour |
| 54. recant | a) avow | b) disavow | c) marry | d) sing |
| 55. redoubtable | a) admired | b) formidable | c) gravid | d) hesitant |
| 56. restive | a) circular | b) fidgety | c) sturdy | d) unemotional |
| 57. subterfuge | a) ending | b) objection | c) rejection | d) trick |
| 58. travesty | a) cloth | b) debasement | c) trace | d) underwear |
| 59. ubiquitous | a) everywhere | b) forever | c) hidden | d) nearby |
| 60. verdant | a) elderly | b) green | c) high | d) red |

Part 2. Select the meaning of the Latin root contained in the English word. (61-85)

- | | | | | |
|----------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 61. attain | a) do | b) hold | c) stretch | d) touch |
| 62. cattle | a) animal | b) head | c) milk | d) take |
| 63. collateral | a) carry | b) law | c) side | d) wide |
| 64. conquer | a) admit | b) defeat | c) seek | d) turn |
| 65. corridor | a) cross | b) run | c) slide | d) turn |
| 66. country | a) against | b) comrade | c) farm | d) think |
| 67. defy | a) do | b) fix | c) faith | d) gather |
| 68. denigrate | a) black | b) curse | c) pray | d) remain |
| 69. derogatory | a) ask | b) damn | c) praise | d) sail |
| 70. dismal | a) against | b) apart | c) day | d) god |
| 71. dossier | a) back | b) cash | c) hide | d) write |
| 72. envy | a) hear | b) love | c) say | d) see |
| 73. exonerate | a) burden | b) level | c) pound | d) sail |
| 74. initial | a) letter | b) come | c) go | d) write |
| 75. meridian | a) lake | b) middle | c) not | d) sea |

76-85: meaning of Latin root

- | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| 76. naive | a) be born | b) rise | c) safe | d) sure |
| 77. oblige | a) choose | b) law | c) support | d) tie |
| 78. occult | a) gather | b) hide | c) knife | d) worship |
| 79. passive | a) lie open | b) receive | c) suffer | d) till |
| 80. pearl | a) gem | b) ham | c) poem | d) rich |
| 81. pencil | a) father | b) tail | c) thin | d) write |
| 82. preface | a) face | b) make | c) say | d) tail |
| 83. proxy | a) care | b) date | c) run | d) say |
| 84. season | a) fall | b) reap | c) sow | d) till |
| 85. villain | a) base | b) countryhouse | c) evil | d) road |

Part 3: Select the related word or room. (86-95)

- | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| 86. aisle | a) alcove | b) bedroom | c) dining room | d) garden |
| 87. atrabilious | a) bedroom | b) garden | c) dining room | d) main room |
| 88. culinary | a) bedroom | b) garden | c) dining room | d) kitchen |
| 89. cubicle | a) alcove | b) bedroom | c) garden | d) kitchen |
| 90. defenestrate | a) ceiling | b) door | c) floor | d) window |
| 91. janitor | a) ceiling | b) door | c) floor | d) window |
| 92. latrine | a) bathroom | b) bedroom | c) dining room | d) garden |
| 93. pavilion | a) butterfly | b) locust | c) snake | d) tarantula |
| 94. pavement | a) ceiling | b) door | c) floor | d) window |
| 95. recliner | a) alcove | b) dining room | c) garden | d) kitchen |

Part 4. Select the number associated with the word.

- | | | | | |
|------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| 96. inch | a) four | b) nine | c) one | d) six |
| 97. noon | a) four | b) nine | c) one | d) six |
| 98. onion | a) four | b) nine | c) one | d) six |
| 99. quire | a) four | b) nine | c) one | d) six |
| 100 siesta | a) four | b) nine | c) one | d) six |

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data. The text also mentions that regular audits are necessary to identify any discrepancies or errors in the accounting process.

In addition, the document highlights the role of technology in modern accounting. The use of software can significantly reduce the risk of human error and streamline the workflow. It suggests that businesses should invest in reliable accounting systems that can integrate with other business processes. Furthermore, the text notes that staying up-to-date with the latest accounting standards and regulations is crucial for compliance and the overall success of the organization.

Finally, the document concludes by stating that a strong financial foundation is essential for long-term growth. By implementing the practices discussed, businesses can ensure that their financial records are accurate, secure, and easy to manage. This not only helps in making informed decisions but also builds trust with stakeholders and investors.